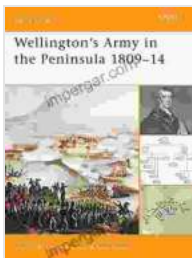


Wellington's Army in the Peninsula 1809-14: Battle Orders

The Peninsula War was a conflict fought between the British and Portuguese armies against the French armies of Napoleon Bonaparte from 1808 to 1814. The war was fought in the Iberian Peninsula, and the British army was commanded by the Duke of Wellington. Wellington's army was a multinational force, consisting of British, Portuguese, German, and Spanish troops. It was organized into divisions and brigades, and each unit had its own specific role to play in battle.



Wellington's Army in the Peninsula 1809–14 (Battle Orders Book 2) by Stuart Reid

★★★★☆ 4.8 out of 5

Language : English
File size : 56497 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 96 pages



The battle Free Downloads of Wellington's army were the instructions that were issued to the troops before each battle. These Free Downloads specified the formation of the army, the objectives of each unit, and the tactics that were to be employed. The battle Free Downloads were essential for ensuring that the army was able to operate effectively in battle, and they played a major role in Wellington's victories.

Organization of Wellington's Army

Wellington's army was organized into divisions and brigades. A division was typically commanded by a major-general, and it consisted of two or three brigades. A brigade was typically commanded by a brigadier-general, and it consisted of two or three battalions. A battalion was the basic unit of the army, and it consisted of about 800 men.

The divisions of Wellington's army were numbered from 1 to 7. The 1st Division was the most experienced division in the army, and it was often used as the reserve. The 2nd Division was also a veteran division, and it was often used to lead the attack. The 3rd Division was a Portuguese division, and it was commanded by General Beresford. The 4th Division was a British division, and it was commanded by General Cole. The 5th Division was a British division, and it was commanded by General Picton. The 6th Division was a British division, and it was commanded by General Clinton. The 7th Division was a Spanish division, and it was commanded by General Lacy.

The brigades of Wellington's army were also numbered. Each division had two or three brigades, and each brigade was designated by a letter. For example, the 1st Brigade of the 1st Division was known as the 1/1st Brigade. The 2nd Brigade of the 1st Division was known as the 2/1st Brigade, and the 3rd Brigade of the 1st Division was known as the 3/1st Brigade.

Tactics of Wellington's Army

Wellington's army used a variety of tactics in battle. The most common tactic was the line formation. In this formation, the troops were arranged in two or three ranks, with each rank firing its muskets in turn. The line

formation was effective against enemy infantry, but it was vulnerable to cavalry charges. To protect against cavalry charges, Wellington's army often used squares. In this formation, the troops formed a hollow square, with the officers and colors in the center. The square was very effective against cavalry, but it was vulnerable to artillery fire.

Wellington's army also used a variety of other tactics, such as the column formation and the skirmishing line. The column formation was used to attack enemy positions, and the skirmishing line was used to harass enemy troops and provide cover for the main body of the army.

The Battle Free Downloads of Wellington's Army

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The following are some examples of the battle Free Downloads that were issued by Wellington to his army:

- **Battle of Talavera (1809):** "The army will advance in two lines, with the cavalry in reserve. The 1st Division will form the first line, and the 2nd Division will form the second line. The 3rd Division will be held in reserve. The cavalry will be placed on the flanks of the army."
- **Battle of Busaco (1810):** "The army will take up a position on the heights of Busaco. The 1st Division will hold the center of the line, and

the 2nd Division will hold the left flank. The 3rd Division will hold the right flank. The cavalry will be held in reserve."

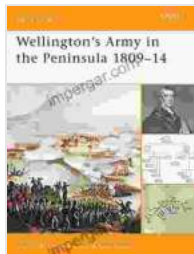
- **Battle of Fuentes de Oñoro (1811):** "The army will advance in two lines, with the cavalry in reserve. The 1st Division will form the first line, and the 2nd Division will form the second line. The 3rd Division will be held in reserve. The cavalry will be placed on the flanks of the army."
- **Battle of Salamanca (1812):** "The army will advance in two lines, with the cavalry in reserve. The 1st Division will form the first line, and the 2nd Division will form the second line. The 3rd Division will be held in reserve. The cavalry will be placed on the flanks of the army."
- **Battle of Vitoria (1813):** "The army will advance in three columns. The 1st Division will form the right column, the 2nd Division will form the center column, and the 3rd Division will form the left column. The cavalry will be held in reserve."

The battle Free Downloads of Wellington's army were essential for ensuring that the army was able to operate effectively in battle. These Free Downloads specified the formation of the army, the objectives of each unit, and the tactics that were to be employed. The battle Free Downloads played a major role in Wellington's victories, and they are a valuable source of information for historians and military enthusiasts alike.

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armies in the Peninsula War - Battle of Talavera, 1809 - Battle of Busaco, 1810 - Battle of Fuentes de Oñoro, 1811 - Battle of Salamanca, 1812 - Battle of Vitoria, 1813



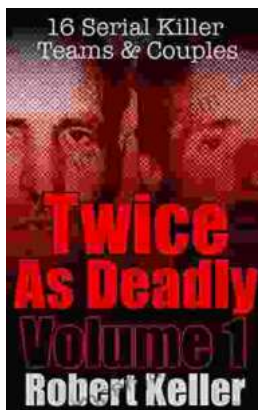
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